



	Word Reading							
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6		
National Curriculum	Apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words. Respond speedily with the correct sound to graphemes (letters or groups of letters) for all 40+ phonemes, including, where applicable, alternative sounds for graphemes. Read accurately by blending sounds in unfamiliar words containing GPCs that have been taught.	Continue to apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent read accurately by blending the sounds in words that contain the graphemes taught so far, especially recognising alternative sounds for graphemes. Read accurately words of two or more syllables that contain the same graphemes as above. Read words containing common suffixes.	Apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (etymology and morphology) as listed in English Appendix 1, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet. Read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word.		Apply their growing knowledge of room words, prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etymology), as listed in English Appendix 1, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning new words that they meet.			
	Read common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word. Read words containing taught GPCs and -s, -es, -ing, -ed, - er and -est endings.	Read further common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word. Read most words quickly and accurately, without overt sounding and blending, when they have been frequently encountered.						





	Read other words of more	Read aloud books closely matched to				
	than one syllable that contain	their improving phonic knowledge,				
	taught GPCs.	sounding out unfamiliar words				
		accurately, automatically and without				
	Read words with contractions	undue hesitation.				
	[for example, I'm, I'll, we'll],					
	and understand that the	Re-read these books to build up their				
	apostrophe represents the	fluency and confidence in word				
	omitted letter(s).	reading.				
	Read aloud accurately books					
	that are consistent with their					
	developing phonic knowledge					
	and that do not require them					
	to use other strategies to work					
	out words.					
	Re-read these books to build					
	up their fluency and					
	confidence in word reading.					
		Comprehension – Re	ading for pleasure			
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
National	Develop pleasure in reading,	Develop pleasure in reading,	Develop positive att	itudes to reading	Maintain positive at	titudes to reading
Curriculum	motivation to read,	motivation to read, vocabulary and	and understanding of what they read		and understanding of what they read	
	vocabulary and	understanding by:	by:		by:	
	understanding by:		•			
		Listening to, discussing and expressing	Listening to and discussing a wide range		Continuing to read and discuss an	
	Listening to and discussing a	views about a wide range of	of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and		increasingly wide range of fiction,	
	wide range of poems, stories	contemporary and classic poetry,	reference books or textbooks.		poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference	
	and non-fiction at a level	stories and non-fiction at a level			books or textbooks.	
	beyond that at which they can	beyond that at which they can read	Reading books that a	are structured in		
	read independently.	independently.	different ways and re	eading for a range		
			of purpo	oses.		





Being encouraged to link what they read or hear read to their own experiences.

Becoming very familiar with key stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, retelling them and considering their particular characteristics.

Recognising and joining in with predictable phrases.

Learning to appreciate rhymes and poems, and to recite some by heart.

Becoming increasingly familiar with and retelling a wider range of stories, fairy stories and traditional tales.

Being introduced to non-fiction books that are structured in different ways.

Recognising simple recurring literary language in stories and poetry.

Continuing to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear.

Increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some of these orally.

Identifying themes and conventions in a wide range of books.

Preparing poems and play scripts to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume and action.

Discussing words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination.

Recognising some different forms of poetry [for example, free verse, narrative poetry].

Reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes.

Increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions.

Recommending books that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices.

Identifying and discussing themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing.

Making comparisons within and across books.

Learning a wider range of poetry by heart.

Preparing poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience.





		Comprehension	- Vocabulary			
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
National	Understand both the books	Understand both the books that they	Understand what they read, in books		Understand what they read by:	
Curriculum	they can already read	can already read accurately and	they can read independently, by:			
	accurately and fluently and	fluently and those that they listen to				ook makes sense to
	those they listen to by:	by:	Checking that the te		them, discussing their understanding	
			them, discussing the	•	and exploring the meaning of words in	
	Drawing on what they already	Drawing on what they already know	and explaining the m	neaning of words in	context.	
	know or on background	or on background information and	conte	ext.		
	information and vocabulary	vocabulary provided by the teacher			Discuss and evaluate how authors use	
	provided by the teacher.		Develop positive attitudes to reading		language, including figurative language,	
		Develop pleasure in reading,	and understanding of what they read by:		considering the imp	act on the reader.
	Develop pleasure in reading,	motivation to read, vocabulary and				
	motivation to read,	understanding by:				
	vocabulary and	Discussion and along this at the constant	Using dictionaries to check the meaning			
	understanding by:	Discussing and clarifying the meanings	of words that they have read. Discussing words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and			
	Discussion would be continued	of words, linking new meanings to				
	Discussing word meanings, linking new meanings to those	known vocabulary discussing their favourite words and phrases.				
	already known.	lavourite words and pinases.	imagination.			
	alleady Kilowii.		imagination.			
		Comprehensio	n - Inference			
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
National	Understand both the books	Understand both the books they can	Understand what th	•	Understand what they read by:	
Curriculum	they can already read	already read accurately and fluently	they can read independently, by: Drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and			
	accurately and fluently and	and those they listen to by:			Drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence.	
	those they listen to by:					
		Making inferences on the basis of				
	Making inferences on the	what is being said and done.				
	basis of what is being said and		justifying inferences with evidence.			
	done.					
		Comprehension				
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6





National Curriculum	Understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by: Predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far.	Understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by: Predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far.	Understand what they read, in books they can read independently, by: Predicting what might happen from details stated and implied.		Understand what they read by: Predicting what might happen from details stated and implied.	
		Comprehensi	on - Explain			
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
National Curriculum	Understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by: Explain clearly their understanding of what is read to them.	Understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by: Explain and discuss their understanding of books, poems and other material, both those that they listen to and those that they read for themselves.	Understand what they read, in books they can read independently, by: Identifying how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning.		Understand what they read by: Identifying how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning. Explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates, maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary. Provide reasoned justifications for their views.	
	Vaci 1	Comprehensio		Voc. A	Vacu F	Voor C
National Curriculum	Year 1 Understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by:	Year 2 Understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by: Answering and asking questions.			d and present	





	Checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading.	Checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading.	Asking questions to improve their understanding of a text.		Asking questions to improve their understanding.			
	Comprehension – Sequence/Summarise							
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6		
National Curriculum		Develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by: Discussing the sequence of events in	Understand what they read, in books they can read independently, by: Identifying main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarising		Summarising the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main ideas.			
		books and how items of information are related.	these.		,			
		Comprehension	n - Discussion					
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6		
National Curriculum	Understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by: Participate in discussion about what is read to them, taking turns and listening to what others say. Discussing the significance of the title and events.	Understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by: Participate in discussion about books, poems and other works that are read to them and those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say.	books that are read they can read for	tussion about both I to them and those themselves, taking to what others say.	language, including considering the im Participate in discuthat are read to the can read for them their own and o	te how authors use figurative language, pact on the reader. ssions about books em and those they selves, building on thers' ideas and ws courteously.		